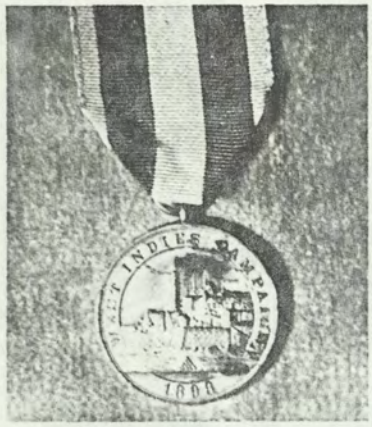
SPANISH WAR
SERVICE MEDAL

6. Navy Philippine Campaign
edal.

7 (*front & reverse*). Army of Puerto
co Occupation Medal.

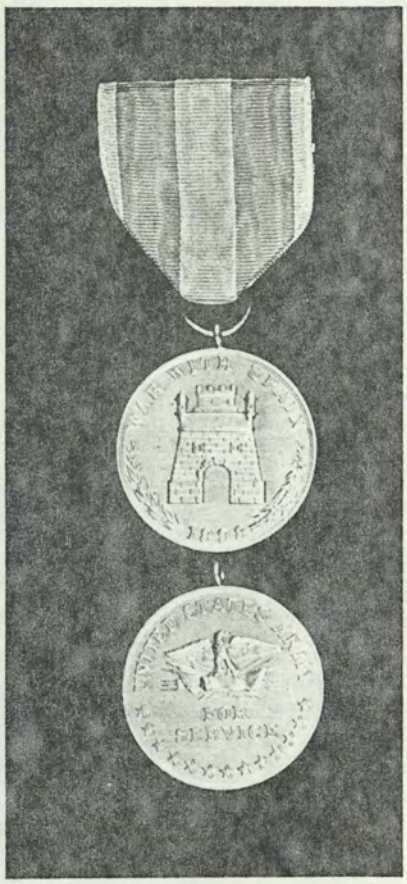
y of Cuba Occupation Medal.

119 (*front & reverse*). Spanish War Service Medal.



120. West Indies Campaign Medal.

121 (*front & reverse*). Army Spanish Campaign Medal.



Printed in Japan

AMPAIGN MEDAL

Medal was issued by both the
ny awarded it to soldiers who
ds against hostile natives between
ember 1913. The Navy awarded
rved on shore in the Philippine
899 and 4 July 1902 or on shore
with the Army between 4 Feb-
per 1904. Personnel serving on
ere also authorized to wear the

RMY

illet, the Army medal is a bronze
e is a coconut-palm tree. To the
e, and on the right the scales of
circle composed of the words
and the date "1899." The reverse
an Campaign Medal (p. 137). The
d Navy medals is predominantly

rtment General Order 5, 1905.

AVY

s and Biddle, the Navy medal,
he inscription "PHILIPPINE CAM-
and "1899–1903" at the bottom.
words and numerals. Within the
in the ancient barrio of Manila.
t of the Navy Cuban Pacification

partment Special Orders 81 and

PUERTO RICO
TION MEDAL

Occupation Medal was awarded
Puerto Rico between 14 August

Designed by the Institute of Heraldry, U.S. Army, the pendant is a $1\frac{1}{4}$" bronze medal. On the obverse is a castle within a circle composed of the words "ARMY OF OCCUPATION, PORTO RICO" in the upper half and the date "1898" at the bottom, with a branch of the tobacco plant on the left and a stalk of sugar cane on the right. The reverse is identical to that of the Indian Campaign Medal (p. 137). The medal is suspended by a ring from a silk-*moiré* ribbon of red, blue, and yellow.

Army Regulation 672-5-1 is the directive covering this award; authorized by War Department Compilation of Orders, change No. 15, 4 February 1919.

ARMY OF CUBA OCCUPATION MEDAL

Plate 118
(p. 150)

The Army of Cuba Occupation Medal was awarded to United States Army personnel who served with occupation forces in Cuba between 18 July 1898 and 20 May 1902.

Designed by the Institute of Heraldry, U.S. Army, the medal of bronze is $1\frac{1}{4}$" in diameter. On the obverse is the coat of arms of the Cuban Republic with wreath and fasces. Around the circumference are the words "ARMY OF OCCUPATION, MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF CUBA," and the dates "1898" and "1902." The reverse is identical to that of the Indian Campaign Medal (p. 137). The medal is suspended by a silk-*moiré* ribbon of blue, yellow, and red.

Army Regulation 672-5-1 is the directive covering this award; authorized by War Department General Order No. 40, 1915.

SPANISH WAR SERVICE MEDAL

Plate 119
(p. 151)

The Spanish War Service Medal was awarded by the Army for service between 20 April 1898 and 11 April 1899 for personnel not eligible for award of the Spanish Campaign Medal.

The obverse, designed by Colonel J. R. M. Taylor, bears a sheathed Roman sword hanging on a tablet on which is inscribed "FOR SERVICE IN THE SPANISH WAR." The tablet is surrounded by a wreath. The reverse of the $1\frac{1}{4}$" medal, designed by Bailey, Banks and Biddle, bears a coat of arms of the United States with a scroll below, all surrounded by a wreath

displaying the insignia of the Infantry, Artillery, and Cavalry. The medal is suspended by a ring from a silk-*moiré* ribbon of green and yellow.

Army Regulation 672-5-1 is the directive covering this award; authorized by Act of Congress, 9 July 1918 (40 Stat. 873).

WEST INDIES CAMPAIGN MEDAL

Plate 120 (p. 151) The West Indies Campaign Medal is little-known and was rarely issued. It was struck in limited numbers for award to Navy and Marine Corps personnel for service aboard ships in the West Indies. However, since most of the personnel assigned to these ships had also qualified for the "Sampson Medal" (p. 138), there was little need for the issue of the West Indies Campaign Medal and its use was quickly discontinued.

Designed by Bailey, Banks and Biddle, the $1\frac{1}{4}$" medal has on its obverse the same scene as that of the Navy version of the Spanish Campaign Medal (p. 143), except for the rimmed space of the inner circle, which bears the inscription "WEST INDIES CAMPAIGN." The ribbon is yellow and blue.

SPANISH CAMPAIGN MEDAL

The Spanish Campaign Medal, awarded by both the Army and Navy for the short-lived war with Spain, bears the same ribbon for both services but, as was often the case early in the 20th century, pendants differed.

ARMY

Plate 121 (p. 151) The Army awarded the medal to personnel for service in Cuba from 11 May 1898 to 17 July 1898; in Puerto Rico between 24 July 1898 and 13 August 1898; and in the Philippine Islands from 30 June 1898 to 13 August 1898.

Designed by Francis D. Millet, the Army pendant is the usual bronze medal $1\frac{1}{4}$" in diameter. On the obverse is a castle within a circle composed of the words "WAR WITH SPAIN" in the upper half and the date "1898" at the bottom, with a branch of the tobacco plant on the left and a stalk of sugar cane on the right. The reverse is identical to that of the Indian Cam-

paign Meda
a silk-*moiré*
Authorit
1905.

Plate 122 (p. 152) The Nav
the Navy
aboard shi
Philippines.
Designed
is also bron
around the
the date "
Castle of C
The reverse
Medal.
Authorit
27 June 190

ARMY

Plate 123 (p. 152) The Army
soldiers wh
April 1909.
Designed
bronze $1\frac{1}{4}$"
Cuban Rep
uniform of
PACIFICATIO
reverse is i
(p. 137). Th
Authorit
1909.

NAV

Plate 124 (p. 152) The Navy
nel who se